# Common Technology / Solution Creating Research

Development of Low-cost & Mass-productive Microwave Solid-State-Power-Amplifiers

# Project title Development of Solid-State Marine Radar

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## **Research outline**

### Objective

In the field of marine radars, which are used to ensure safety during ship navigation, there has been demand for developing a "solid-state marine radar," which uses a solid-state power amplifier to output microwaves to effectively utilize frequencies and reduce maintenance costs. In recent years, solid-state power amplifiers have become capable of high power output, as observed in GaN (gallium nitride) power amplifiers, which is a wide bandgap material. However, at present these remain too expensive to equip on small ships. This study focuses on cost reduction, with the goal of developing a solid-state marine radar that can be marketed as a commercial device while meeting the criteria for performance, price, and dimension. High-power solid-state power amplifiers can be applied to various systems. We believe that the results from this study will be applicable in a variety of areas, including aerospace.

#### Contents

Based on the S-band 1-kW solid-state power amplifier equipped on the JAXA's Uchinoura Space Center, and X-band 20-W solid-state power amplifier equipped on the deep-space probe PROCYON, we continue making modifications to achieve lower costs, focusing on the following three points:

1) A design from the material level

Instead of using commercially-available, versatile devices, we attempt to reduce raw material costs by designing specific to the product needs from the material level.

- 2) Improving efficiency and reducing size Reduce the performance required to peripheral equipment, such as power supply circuitry and frame. Pursue higher efficiency and smaller size to reduce total amplifier cost.
- 3) High performance reproducibility

Designs based on high performance reproducibility to reduce labor during mass production and ensure reliability.

